

Appendix A

Traffic to Aimsun Zone Correspondence

Aimsun Zone	NEW CORDON Aimsun-EMME REF
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10
11	11
12	12
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
21	21
22	22
23	23
24	24
25	25
26	26
27	27
28	28
29	29
30	30
31	31
205	205
210	210
286	286
296	296
297	297
412	412
540	540
545	545
546	546
547	547
548	548
555	555
560	560
561	561
562	562
563	563
568	568
572	572
582	582
583	583
599	599
649	649
650	650
651	651
652	652
653	653
654	654
655	655
656	656
657	657
658	658
659	659
660	660
662	662
663	663
664	664

Aimsun Zone	NEW CORDON Aimsun-EMME REF
665	665
666	666
667	667
668	668
669	669
670	670
671	671
672	672
673	673
677	677
678	678
693	693
694	694
695	695
697	697
698	698
699	699
705	705
706	706
865	865
867	867
868	868
869	869
870	870
871	871
873	873
896	896
897	897
900	900
901	901
902	902
903	903
1013	13
1017	17
1654	654
1656	656
1902	902
1903	903
2903	903

Appendix B

Road Parameters

Table B1 – Key Road Type Parameters: Main

	Maximum Speed (km/h)	User-Defined Cost	Third User-Defined Cost	Capacity per Lane (PCUs/h)
Arterial	50	1.4	1.2	1600
Arterial - 50k Reeves	50	1.6	1.4	1200
Arterial - 50k Reeves EBD	50	1.6	1.4	1200
Arterial - Divided	60	1.2	1.1	1600
Busway	60	1	1.2	1600
Collector	50	2	1.4	900
Collector - Ireland	50	2	1.4	900
Expressway	80	0.9	0.2	2100
Local - 30k	30	5	2	500
Local - 50k	50	3	1.6	500
Minor Arterial	50	1.4	1.2	1400

Table B2 - Key Road Type Parameters: Dynamic Models

Road-Type Parameters								
Dynamic Models - Section Parameters								
	Lane Changing				Side Lane			Consider Two-Lane Car Following Model
	Cooperation (%)	Aggressiveness (%)	Breaking Intensity	Imprudent Lane Changing	Cooperation Distance	Merging Distance	Merge: First veh on is first veh off	
Arterial	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Arterial - 50k Reeves	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Arterial - 50k Reeves EBD	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Arterial - Divided	80	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Busway	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Collector	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Collector - Ireland	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Expressway	80	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Local - 30k	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Local - 50k	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
Minor Arterial	50	0	Regular	No	Whole Lane	Default	Yes	Yes
	Queue Discharge							
	Acceleration Factor	Additional Reaction Time at Stop (sec)	Additional Reaction Time at Traffic Light (sec)					
Arterial	No Change	0	0					
Arterial - 50k Reeves	No Change	0	0					
Arterial - 50k Reeves EBD	No Change	0	0					
Arterial - Divided	No Change	0	0					
Busway	No Change	0	0					
Collector	No Change	0	0					
Collector - Ireland	No Change	0	0					
Expressway	No Change	0	0					
Local - 30k	No Change	0	0					
Local - 50k	No Change	0	0					
Minor Arterial	No Change	0	0					

Table B3 - Key Road Type Parameters: Dynamic Models continued

Road-Type Parameters						
Dynamic Models - Turn Parameters						
	Microscopic Model					
	Distance Zone 1 (m)	Distance Zone 2 (m)	Additional Waiting Time Before Losing Turn (sec)	Yellow Box Speed (km/h)		
Arterial	333.3	166.67	0	10		
Arterial - 50k Reeves	333.3	166.67	0	10		
Arterial - 50k Reeves EBD	333.3	166.67	0	10		
Arterial - Divided	333.3	166.67	0	10		
Busway	333.3	166.67	0	10		
Collector	277.78	138.89	0	10		
Collector - Ireland	277.78	138.89	0	10		
Expressway	555.56	277.78	0	10		
Local - 30k	277.78	138.89	0	10		
Local - 50k	277.78	138.89	0	10		
Minor Arterial	277.78	138.89	0	10		
	Giveaway Model					
	Initial Safety Margin (sec)	Initial Giveaway Time Factor	Visibility to Give Way (m)	Final Safety Margin (sec)	Final Give Way Time Factor	Visibility along Main Stream (m)
Arterial	3	1	25	1	2	60
Arterial - 50k Reeves	3	1	25	1	2	60
Arterial - 50k Reeves EBD	3	1	25	1	2	60
Arterial - Divided	3	1	25	1	2	60
Busway	3	1	25	1	2	60
Collector	3	1	25	1	2	60
Collector - Ireland	3	1	25	1	2	60
Expressway	3	1	25	1	2	100
Local - 30k	3	1	25	1	2	60
Local - 50k	3	1	25	1	2	60
Minor Arterial	3	1	25	1	2	60

Appendix C

Vehicle Parameters

Table C1 - Key Vehicle Parameters

Vehicle Parameters				
Main				
Length (m)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	4.5	0.4	3.3	5.3
Truck	11.3	4.3	6.5	19.1
Bus	13	1	12.6	13.5
Width (m)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	1.75	0	1.75	1.75
Truck	2.4	0	2.4	2.4
Bus	2.4	0	2.4	2.4
Max Desired Speed (km/h)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	110	10	80	120
Truck	100	5	80	110
Bus	90	10	70	100
Dynamic Models - Main				
Speed Acceptance	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	1.05	0.1	0.9	1.3
Truck	1.05	0.1	1	1.1
Bus	1	0.1	0.9	1.1
Clearance (m)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	1.5	0.5	1	2.3
Truck	2	0.5	1.5	3
Bus	1.5	0.5	1	2.5
Max Give Way Time (secs)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	10	2.5	5	15
Truck	25	5	10	35
Bus	35	10	20	60
Dynamic Models - Experiment Defaults				
	Reaction Time	Reaction Time at Stop	Reaction Time for Front Veh	Probability
Car	0.8	1.15	1.35	1
Truck	0.8	1.3	1.7	1
Bus	0.8	1.3	1.7	1

Table C1 - Key Vehicle Parameters continued

Vehicle Parameters				
Microscopic Model - Main				
Max Acceleration (m/s²)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	2.7	0.2	2.2	3.5
Truck	1.45	0.6	0.5	2.4
Bus	1	0.3	0.8	1.8
Normal Deceleration (m/s²)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	3.5	0.2	3	4
Truck	3	0.3	2	3.5
Bus	2	1	1.5	4.5
Max Deceleration (m/s²)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	6	0.5	5	7
Truck	5	0.5	4	6
Bus	5	1	4	6
Sensitivity Factor	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	1.1	0	1.1	1.1
Truck	1.1	0	1.1	1.1
Bus	1	0	1	1
Gap (secs)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	1.1	0.2	0.5	2
Truck	1.3	0.2	0.5	2.5
Bus	1.1	0.2	0.5	2.5
Headway Aggressiveness	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	0	0	-1	1
Truck	0	0	-1	1
Bus	0	0	-1	1
Favours Stop and Go				
Car	No			
Truck	No			
Bus	No			
Lane-Changing Model	Staying in Overtaking Lane	Imprudent Lane Changing		
Car	No	No		
Truck	No	No		
Bus	No	No		
Margin for Overtaking Manouver (secs)	Mean	Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Car	5	3	1	10
Truck	5	3	1	10
Bus	5	3	1	10

Table C1 - Key Vehicle Parameters continued

Vehicle Parameters			
Static Models			
	Transportation Mode	PCUs	
Car	None	1	
Truck	None	2.5	
Bus	None	2.5	

Appendix D

Bus Services List

Base 2018 Bus Services

31

35

70

72X

72M

72C

352

351

353

711

355

739

712

735

733

734

323

743

751

Appendix E

Attribute Overrides and Applicability

Attribute Overrides and Applicability

Attribute Override Name	AM	PM	Static	Dynamic
Base 2016 Yellow Box	√	√	√	√
Base 2018 Section Speed	√	√	√	√
Base 2018 Turn Capacity	√	√	√	√
Harris Rd Lane Cooperation	√	√	√	√
Ti Rakau Lane Cooperation	√		√	√
Pakuranga Rd Look Aheads	√		√	√
Pakuranga Rd Section Speed		√	√	√

Appendix F

Junction and Turn Delay Calculation Parameters

Intersection Coding Adopted from ADTA

To assist with scripting and automation, a classification system was applied to turn movements to signify different conflict situations at intersections. The external ID of each turn movement was set to a 4-digit code following the convention below:

XYZZ

where **X** = intersection type

Y = number of approaches/legs

ZZ = movement type

These 4-digit codes were used in each JDF and TPF cost function scripts to allocate the correct calibration parameters to each turn at the calibration stage

X	INTERSECTION TYPE
1	Signalised
2	Roundabout
3	Priority intersection – Give-way sign at Minor Road
4	Priority intersection – Stop sign at Minor Road
5	Two-way one lane bridge
6	Zebra pedestrian crossing
Y	NUMBER OF APPROACHES
ZZ	MOVEMENT TYPE¹
00	Unopposed Turn (e.g. Through and left turn on Major Road, as well as signalised movements)
01	Left Turn – 1-lane opposing
02	Left Turn – 2-lane or more opposing
03	Through Movement Crossing One-way Road – 2-lane one-way
04	Through Movement Crossing One-way Road – 3-lane one-way
05	Through Movement Crossing One-way Road – 4-lane one-way
06	Through Movement Crossing Two-way Road – 2-lane two-way
07	Through Movement Crossing Two-way Road – 4-lane two-way
08	Through Movement Crossing Two-way Road – 6-lane two-way
09	Right Turn from Major Road - Across 1 lane
10	Right Turn from Major Road - Across 2 lanes
11	Right Turn from Major Road - Across 3 lanes
12	Right Turn from Minor Road – One-way
13	Right Turn from Minor Road – 2-lane two-way Major Road / Across 1 lane
14	Right Turn from Minor Road – 4-lane two-way Major Road / Across 2 lanes
15	Right Turn from Minor Road – 6-lane two-way Major Road / Across 3 lanes
16	Staged Right Turn from Minor Road – Across 1 lane with flush median or merge lane in the middle
17	Staged Right Turn from Minor Road – Across 2 lanes with flush median or merge lane in the middle
18	Staged Right Turn from Minor Road – Across 3 lanes with flush median or merge lane in the middle

ADTA-Calibrated Intercept and Slope Values for turn types used in JDF

Turn External Id	Number of Approach lanes for this Movement	Intercept	Slope
1x01	x	735	0.37
1x02	x	925	0.35
1x03	x	400	0.18
1x04	x	330	0.15
1x06	x	300	0.08
1x07	x	225	0.05
1x09	x	595	0.29
1x10	x	595	0.25
1x11	x	630	0.27
1x13	x	300	0.08
1x14	x	225	0.05
1x15	x	225	0.05
2xxx	1	1,200	0.7
2xxx	2	2,500	0.8
2xxx	3	3,100	0.8
3x01	x	735	0.37
3x02	x	925	0.35
3x03	x	400	0.18
3x04	x	330	0.15
3x05	x	330	0.15
3x06	x	300	0.08
3x07	x	225	0.05
3x08	x	225	0.05
3x09	x	595	0.29
3x10	x	595	0.25
3x11	x	630	0.27
3x12	x	400	0.18
3x13	x	300	0.08
3x14	x	225	0.05
3x15	x	225	0.05
3x16	x	400	0.18
3x17	x	330	0.15
3x18	x	330	0.15
4x01	x	510	0.21
4x02	x	505	0.09
4x03	x	355	0.15
4x04	x	310	0.14
4x05	x	310	0.14
4x06	x	230	0.05
4x07	x	230	0.05
4x08	x	230	0.05
4x09	x	595	0.29
4x10	x	595	0.25
4x11	x	630	0.27
4312	x	355	0.15
4313	x	230	0.05
4314	x	230	0.05
4315	x	230	0.05
4316	x	355	0.15
4317	x	310	0.14
4318	x	310	0.14
4412	x	355	0.15
4413	x	235	0.16
4414	x	235	0.16
4415	x	230	0.05
4416	x	355	0.15
4417	x	310	0.14
4418	x	310	0.14
5x03	x	500	0.2

Appendix G

Cost Function Scripts

Volume Delay Function

```
model = None
tollCarColumn = None
tollTruckColumn = None
assignedVolColumn = None
laneCapacityColumn = None

def checkExperimentContext(context, turning):
    global model
    global tollCarColumn
    global tollTruckColumn
    global assignedVolColumn
    global laneCapacityColumn
    if model == None:
        model = context.experiment.getModel()

    # get the section type
    sectionType = model.getType('GKSection')
    if tollCarColumn == None:
        tollCarColumn = sectionType.getColumnByExternalName ("TOLL - CAR", 0)
    if tollTruckColumn == None:
        tollTruckColumn = sectionType.getColumnByExternalName ("TOLL - TRUCK", 0)

    # get the road type
    roadType = model.getType('GKRoadType')
    if laneCapacityColumn == None:
        laneCapacityColumn = roadType.getColumnByExternalName('Lane Capacity',0)

    turnType = model.getType('GKTurning')
    if assignedVolColumn == None:
        assignedVolColumn = turnType.getColumn('MACRO:' + str(context.experiment.getId()) + '_GKTurning_macroAssignedVolume_0', 0)

def travelTime(context, section, funcVolume):

    global model

    #define the peak hour factor based on peak
    # get the experiment
    experiment = context.experiment
    # get the scenario
    scenario = experiment.getScenario()
    # get the traffic demand
    trafficDemand = scenario.getDemand()
    # get the start time of the demand
    startTime = trafficDemand.initialTime()
    # get the duration of the demand
    assignmentDuration = trafficDemand.duration().hour()

    #set parameters from sections
    speed = section.getSpeed()
    volume = funcVolume.getVolume()
    length = section.length3D()
    capacity = section.getCapacity()
    capacityperlane = section.getRoadType().getDataValueDouble(laneCapacityColumn)
    JA = section.getUserDefinedCost3()

    # assign volume peak hour factor based on peak
    phfVol = 1.0

    # fixed, global factor
    if startTime.hour() == 6:
        phfVol = 1.15
    elif startTime.hour() == 11:
        phfVol = 1.02
    elif startTime.hour() == 15:
        phfVol = 1.05

    # assign speed peak hour factor based on peak
    phfSpeed = 1.0
    ""
    # fixed, global factor
    if startTime.hour() == 6:
        phfSpeed = 1.1595
    elif startTime.hour() == 11:
        phfSpeed = 1.0707
    elif startTime.hour() == 15:
        phfSpeed = 1.1422
    ""

    #calculate additional parameters
    #apply peak volume factor when calculating degree of saturation
    X = (volume * phfVol) / capacity
    T0 = 1000 / (speed / 3.6) # minimum travel time for section

    #calculate dealy based of the Akcelik delay function

    Tf = 1.0 # Analysis Flow Period, taken as 1 hour
    Rf = (Tf*3600) / T0 # unitless ratio
    #JA = 0.2
    eightX = (8.0 * JA * X ) / (capacityperlane * Tf)

    Time = T0 * ( 1 + 0.25*Rf*((X-1.0)+(X-1.0)**2 + eightX)**0.5) #give seconds per Km

    # peak hour travel time in seconds
    peakHourTravelTime = (Time * (length / 1000))
```

```

# peak hour speed in m/s
peakHourSpeed = length / peakHourTravelTime
# three hour average speed in m/s
threeHourAveSpeed = peakHourSpeed * phfSpeed
# cap the speed at the section maximum speed
if threeHourAveSpeed > (speed / 3.6):
    threeHourAveSpeed = (speed / 3.6)
# four hour average travel time in seconds
threeHourAveTravelTime = length / threeHourAveSpeed

return (threeHourAveTravelTime / 60)

def distCost(context, section, funcVolume):
    """
    The distance factor adopted from Wellington N2A model
    P:\429\4291565\Technical\300 Technical\320 Models\321 Network Build\N2A_GeneralisedCostDistanceFactor.xlsx

    Assumptions
    Fuel cost                1.75    $/litre
    fuel consumption         9.5      l/100km
    fuel rate                0.16625 $/km
    Assume gc is just fuel cost

    Assumed acg Value of time    16.27    $/hr, 2002 (EEM urban arterial)
    Update factor to 2015        1.44      EEM
    VoT 2015                    23.43    $/hr
    Update factor 2016 estimated 1.01
    VoT 2016 est                23.66    $/hr, 2002 (EEM urban arterial)
    Value of time               2.536    min/$
    gc of fuel                  0.422    mins per km

    Assume 0.4 for Car

    Truck factor was agreed to be 1.0
    """

    # get the length of the section
    length = section.length3D()/1000 # length in km

    # factor for the distance component (unit: mins/km)
    className = str(context.userClass.getName())
    if className[0:3] == "Car":
        distFactor = 0.5
    else:
        distFactor = 1.0

    # get the user defined cost of the section
    roadTypeFactor = section.getUserDefinedCost()

    # calculate the distance cost
    distanceCost = distFactor * roadTypeFactor * length

    return distanceCost

# this function calculates the speed in km/hr of the section
def calculateSpeed(context, section, funcVolume):
    # convert travel time to seconds
    tTime = travelTime(context, section, funcVolume) * 60.0
    # get the section length in metres
    length = section.length3D()
    # calculate and return the speed in km/hr
    return (length / tTime)*3.6

# this function calculates the truck percentage
def calculateTruckPercentage(context, section, funcVolume):
    # get the car volume
    carVolume = (funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Car - ALL', model.getType('GKVehicle')))) +
                funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Car - L - LOV',
model.getType('GKVehicle')))) +
                funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Car - L - HOV',
model.getType('GKVehicle')))) +
                funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Car - M - LOV',
model.getType('GKVehicle')))) +
                funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Car - M - HOV',
model.getType('GKVehicle')))) +
                funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Car - H - LOV',
model.getType('GKVehicle')))) +
                funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Car - H - HOV',
model.getType('GKVehicle'))))
    # get the truck volume
    truckVolume = funcVolume.getVolume(model.getCatalog().findByName('Truck', model.getType('GKVehicle')))

    # error handling for zero volume
    if (carVolume + truckVolume) > 0:
        truckPercentage = (truckVolume / (carVolume + truckVolume)) * 100
    else:
        truckPercentage = 0
    # return the truck percentage
    return truckPercentage

def vdf(context, section, funcVolume):
    # assign the global variables
    checkExperimentContext(context, section)

    # calculate average section speed in km/hr
    speed = calculateSpeed(context, section, funcVolume)

```

```

# calculate the truck percentage on this section
truckPercentage = calculateTruckPercentage(context, section, funcVolume)

# calculate total cost
totalCost = travelTime(context, section, funcVolume) + distCost(context, section, funcVolume)

return totalCost

```

Volume Delay Function (Connector)

```

def travelTimeConnector(context, connection, funcVolume):

    # work out the time period
    experiment = context.experiment
    scenario = experiment.getScenario()
    trafficDemand = scenario.getDemand()
    duration = trafficDemand.duration()
    durationInHours = duration.toHours()

    #set parameters
    speed = 30.0
    capacity = 200.0 * durationInHours # set to 200 veh/hr, capacity need to be total over three hours
    capacityperlane = 200.0
    JA = 10.0

    volume = funcVolume.getVolume()
    length = connection.length3D()
    totalVolume = volume

    #calculate additional parameters

    X = totalVolume / capacity
    T0 = 1000 / (speed / 3.6) # minimum travel time for section

    #calculate dealy based of the Akcelik delay function

    Tf = 1.0 # Analysis Flow Period, taken as 1 hour
    Rf = (Tf*3600) / T0 # unitless ratio
    #JA = 0.2
    eightX = (8.0 * JA * X) / (capacityperlane * Tf)

    Time = T0 * ( 1 + 0.25*Rf*((X-1.0)+((X-1.0)**2 + eightX)**0.5)) #give seconds per Km

    TotalTravelTime = (Time * (length / 1000))/60

    return TotalTravelTime

def distCostConnector(context, connection, funcVolume):

    """
    The distance factor adopted from Wellington N2A model
    P:\429\4291565\Technical\300 Technical\320 Models\321 Network Build\N2A_GeneralisedCostDistanceFactor.xlsx

    Assumptions
    Fuel cost                                1.75      $/litre
    fuel consumption                          9.5        l/100km
    fuel rate                                0.16625    $/km
    Assume gc is just fuel cost

    Assumed acg Value of time                16.27      $/hr, 2002 (EEM urban arterial)
    Update factor to 2015                    1.44       EEM
    VoT 2015                                 23.43      $/hr
    Update factor 2016 estimated 1.01
    VoT 2016 est                             23.66      $/hr, 2002 (EEM urban arterial)
    Value of time                            2.536      min/$
    gc of fuel                               0.422      mins per km

    Assume 0.4 for Car

    Truck factor was agreed to be 1.0
    """

    # get the length of the section
    length = connection.length3D()/1000 # length in km

    # factor for the distance component (unit: mins/km)
    className = str(context.userClass.getName())
    dashIndex = className.find("-")
    vehName = className[dashIndex:]
    if vehName == "Car" :
        distFactor = 0.5
    elif vehName == "Truck":
        distFactor = 1.0
    else:
        distFactor = 0.0

    # calculate the distance cost
    distanceCost = distFactor * length

    return distanceCost

def vdf(context, connection, funcVolume):

```

```

# calculate total cost
totalCost = travelTimeConnector(context, connection, funcVolume) + distCostConnector(context, connection, funcVolume)

return totalCost

```

Junction Delay Function

```

def travelTime( context, turn, volume, ownVolume, conflictVolume ):
    model = context.experiment.getModel()
    # work out the time period
    experiment = context.experiment
    scenario = experiment.getScenario()
    trafficDemand = scenario.getDemand()
    duration = trafficDemand.duration()
    durationInHours = duration.toHours()

    #define the peak hour factor based on peak
    # get the experiment
    experiment = context.experiment
    # get the scenario
    scenario = experiment.getScenario()
    # get the traffic demand
    trafficDemand = scenario.getDemand()
    # get the start time of the demand
    startTime = trafficDemand.initialTime()
    # assign peak hour factor based on peak
    # use 1.0 to start adjust as required during calibration - base on observed data
    phfVol = 1.0

    if startTime.hour() == 6:
        phfVol = 1.15
    elif startTime.hour() == 11:
        phfVol = 1.02
    elif startTime.hour() == 15:
        phfVol = 1.05

    # assign travel time factor to reduce peak hour travel time to three hour average travel time
    phfTT = 1.0
    """
    if startTime.hour() == 6:
        phfTT = 0.6946
    elif startTime.hour() == 11:
        phfTT = 0.8726
    elif startTime.hour() == 15:
        phfTT = 0.7902
    """

    turnType = model.getType('GKTurning')
    userSlopeColumn = turnType.getColumnByExternalName("Turn Capacity Slope",0)

    #set give-way linear parameters and calculate give-way turn capacity
    Slope = turn.getDataValueDouble(userSlopeColumn)
    Intercept = turn.getCapacity ()
    OpposingFlow = (conflictVolume.getVolume() * phfVol) / durationInHours # AIMSUN return total volume over the time period

    overrides = experiment.getNetworkAttributesOverrides()
    targetId = turn.getId()
    for override in overrides:
        objects = override.getObjects()
        for object in objects:
            if object.getId() == targetId:
                for column, value in override.getObjectData(object).iteritems():
                    if column.getName() == 'GKTurning::capacityAtt':
                        Intercept = int(value)

    Capacity = (Intercept - Slope * OpposingFlow) # per hour

```

```

#calculate dealy based of the Akcelik dealy function
turnFlow = volume.getVolume()
if Capacity < 50:
    if Intercept < 50:
        Capacity = Intercept
    else:
        Capacity = 50

X = (turnFlow * phfVol) / (Capacity * durationInHours)
TurnLength = turn.length3D()
TurnSpeed = turn.getSpeed()
T0 = 1
Tf = 1.0
Rf = (Tf*3600) / T0
JA = 1.0 # Curve Parameter
eightX = 8.0 * JA * X / (Capacity * Tf)

Time = (T0 * ( 1 + 0.25*Rf*((X-1.0)+((X-1.0)**2 + eightX)**0.5)))/60

return Time * phfTT

def jdf( context, turn, volume, ownVolume, conflictVolume ):

    TT = travelTime( context, turn, volume, ownVolume, conflictVolume )

    #debugging
    #print 'JDF of turn %i with volume of %f and opposing volume of %f calculated the travel time at %f % (turn.getId(), volume.getVolume(),
conflictVolume.getVolume(), TT)

    return TT

```

Turn Delay Function

```

'''
Updated 04/05/2017
From built-in Aimsun 8.2 TPF - Example for Signalized Intersection

Updated 01/08/2017
Refined turn saturation flow to be a function of turn speed
'''

experimentId = None
analysisPeriod = 0.0 # [h]
phfVol = 1.0
phfTT = 1.0

def initialiseContext(context):
    global experimentId
    global analysisPeriod
    global phfVol
    global phfTT
    if context.experiment.getId() != experimentId:
        experimentId = context.experiment.getId()
        analysisPeriod = context.experiment.getScenario().getDemand().duration().toHours()
    #define the peak hour factor based on peak
    # get the experiment
    experiment = context.experiment
    # get the scenario
    scenario = experiment.getScenario()
    # get the traffic demand
    trafficDemand = scenario.getDemand()
    # get the start time of the demand
    startTime = trafficDemand.initialTime()
    # assign peak hour factor based on peak
    phfVol = 1

    if startTime.hour() == 6:
        phfVol = 1.15
    elif startTime.hour() == 10:

```

```

        phfVol = 1.02
    elif startTime.hour() == 15:
        phfVol = 1.05

    # assign travel time factor to reduce peak hour travel time to four hour average travel time
    phfTT = 1
    """
    if startTime.hour() == 6:
        phfTT = 0.6946
    elif startTime.hour() == 10:
        phfTT = 0.8726
    elif startTime.hour() == 15:
        phfTT = 0.7902
    """

# free flow travel time [min]
def freeFlowTravelTime(turn):
    return turn.length3D()/1000.0 * 60.0/turn.getSpeed()

# actual green duration for actuated phases [s]
# calculated considering the demand and the queue discharge rate
def actualGreen(turn, volume):
    dischargeRate = 0.5 # [veh/s]
    requiredGreen = volume / dischargeRate # [s]
    numberOfCycles = 3600.0 * analysisPeriod / turn.getCycle()
    return min(max(requiredGreen / numberOfCycles, turn.getMinGreenTime()), turn.getMaxGreenTime())

# HCM2010 progression adjustment factor
def progressionAdjustmentFactor(green, cycle):
    g_over_c = green / cycle
    P = min(1.33 * g_over_c, 1.0)
    top_part = (1.0 - P)
    bottom_part = 1.0 - g_over_c
    return top_part / bottom_part

# HCM2010 uniform control delay (quick estimation method) [s]
def uniformControlDelay(volume, capacity, green, cycle):
    g_over_c = green / cycle
    X = (volume * phfVol) / (capacity * analysisPeriod)
    top_part = 0.5 * cycle * (1.0 - g_over_c)**2
    bottom_part = 1.0 - (min(1.0, X) * g_over_c)
    return top_part / bottom_part

# HCM2010 incremental delay (quick estimation method) [s]
def incrementalDelay(volume, capacity):
    X = (volume * phfVol) / (capacity * analysisPeriod)
    return 900.0 * analysisPeriod * ((X - 1.0) + ((X - 1.0)**2 + (4.0 * X / (capacity * analysisPeriod))))**0.5

# HCM2010 control delay (quick estimation method) [min]
def controlDelay(volume, capacity, green, cycle):
    pf = progressionAdjustmentFactor(green, cycle)
    d_one = uniformControlDelay(volume, capacity, green, cycle)
    d_two = incrementalDelay(volume, capacity)
    res = (pf * d_one) + d_two
    return res / 60.0 * phfTT

def calculateCapacity(turn):
    # get the speed of the turn
    speed = turn.getSpeed()
    # if the speed is less than 50 km/hr
    if speed < 50:
        # calculate saturation flow based on speed
        s = -0.513*speed**2 + 54.81*speed + 553.46
    # else
    else:
        # saturation flow (PCUs/hr)
        s = 2000.0
    # get the turn object as coded (GKTurn)
    turnObject = turn.getMaster()

```

```

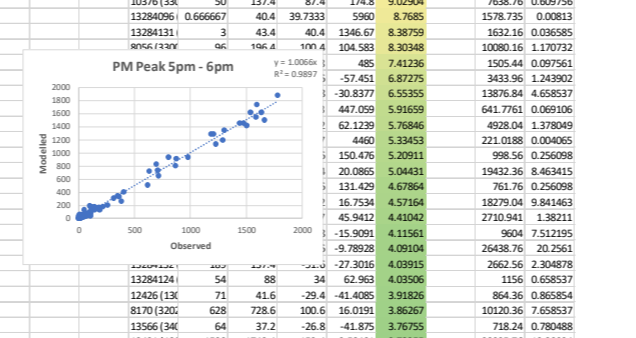
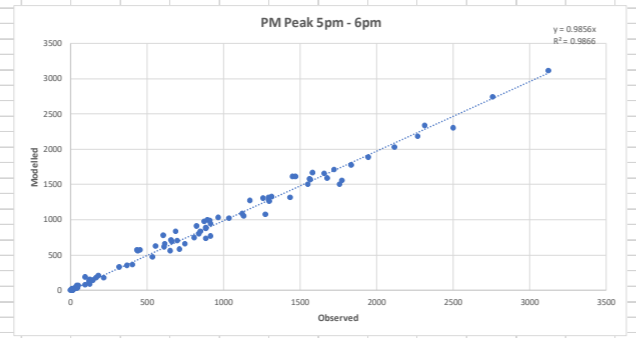
# get the index of the left most lane for this turn
leftMostLanes = turnObject.getOriginFromLane()
# get the index of the right most lane for this turn
rightMostLanes = turnObject.getOriginToLane()
# calculate number of lanes
lanes = rightMostLanes - leftMostLanes + 1
# the capacity is saturation flow * lanes * green / cycle
capacity = s * lanes * (turn.getGreenTime() / turn.getCycle())

return capacity

def tpf(context, turn, volume):
    initialiseContext(context)
    res = freeFlowTravelTime(turn)
    if turn.getCycle() > 0.0:
        green = turn.getGreenTime()
        if turn.getControlJunctionType() == 4: # actuated
            green = actualGreen(turn, volume.getVolume())
        # error handling for 0 green time in control plan for this turn
        if green > 0:
            if green < turn.getCycle():
                res += controlDelay(volume.getVolume(), calculateCapacity(turn), green, turn.getCycle())
            else:
                print 'turn %u in node %u has no green time in the control plan used' % (turn.getMaster().getld(), turn.getMaster().getNode().getld())
    return res

```


Object	Count	SC Count	Ai Absolute	Relative D GEH	7.98611 Diff#2	Obs/N
7228	96	191.8	95.8	99.7917	7.98611	9177.64 1.170732
7240	608	782.4	174.4	28.6842	6.61442	30415.36 7.414634
12210663	435	578.4	143.4	32.9655	6.3705	20563.56 5.304878
7172	1759	1510.2	-248.8	-14.1444	6.15382	61901.44 21.45122
7521	1276	1080.6	-195.4	-15.3135	5.69242	38181.16 15.56098
7428	687	840.2	153.2	22.2999	5.54403	23470.24 8.378049
7116	1776	1555	-221	-12.4437	5.41527	48841 21.65854
7390	887	733.2	-153.8	-17.3393	5.40365	23654.44 10.81707
16548	441	557.8	116.8	26.4853	5.22659	13642.24 5.378049
7730	457	572.8	115.8	25.3392	5.10325	13409.64 5.573171
16517	914	766.6	-147.4	-16.1269	5.08488	21726.76 11.14634
12210502	713	589	-124	-17.3913	4.85994	15376 8.695122
7098	39	73.8	34.8	89.2308	4.63383	1211.04 0.47561
6940	1449	1618.8	169.8	11.7184	4.3355	28832.04 17.67073
7222	2503	2310	-193	-7.71075	3.93427	37249 30.52439
12210270	0	7.6	7.6	inf	3.89872	57.76 0
12126	1470	1619.4	149.4	10.1633	3.80127	23220.36 17.92683
7210	127	89	-38	-29.9213	3.65655	1444 1.54878
17011	653	564.4	-88.6	-13.5681	3.59114	7849.96 7.963415
16027	896	1005	109	12.1652	3.5355	11881 10.92683
7220	876	980.4	104.4	11.9178	3.42673	10899.36 10.68293
12210282	1434	1314.4	-119.6	-8.34031	3.22631	14304.16 17.4878
7540	746	665.4	-80.6	-10.8043	3.03407	6496.36 9.097561
7164	557	629.2	72.2	12.9623	2.96465	5212.84 6.792683
13643	1175	1276.8	101.8	8.66383	2.9075	10363.24 14.32927
12211629	16	6.4	-9.6	-60	2.86855	92.16 0.195122
7166	825	907.6	82.6	10.0121	2.80638	6822.76 10.06098
15955	908	990.6	82.6	9.09692	2.68089	6822.76 11.07317
7126	217	180	-37	-17.0507	2.62616	1369 2.646341
7106	535	477.4	-57.6	-10.7664	2.56013	3317.76 6.52439
7400	1133	1052	-81	-7.14916	2.45061	6561 13.81707
12210262	811	744	-67	-8.26141	2.40284	4489 9.890244
12211631	13	23.2	10.2	78.4615	2.39751	104.04 0.158537
7410	97	75.6	-21.4	-22.0619	2.30361	457.96 1.182927
7438	126	152.4	26.4	20.9524	2.23761	696.96 1.536585
7074	1584	1673.6	89.6	5.65657	2.22011	8028.16 19.31707
7036	23	13.6	-9.4	-40.8696	2.19737	88.36 0.280498
12211551	657	714.4	57.4	8.73668	2.19202	3294.76 8.012195
17220	52	68.2	16.2	31.1538	2.09667	262.44 0.634146
7732	403	362.2	-40.8	-10.1241	2.08587	1664.64 4.914634
12152	1677	1596.4	-80.6	-4.8062	1.99228	6496.36 20.45122
7524	182	209.8	27.8	15.2747	1.98622	772.84 2.219512
7274	968	1030	62	6.40496	1.96159	3844 11.80488
12210676	13	7	-6	-46.1538	1.89737	36 0.158537
12210661	2115	2030.8	-84.2	-3.98109	1.84937	7089.64 25.79268
16525	2271	2185.8	-85.2	-3.75165	1.80486	7259.04 27.69512
12870	617	663.8	46.8	7.59887	1.73284	1918.44 7.52439
7066	48	37.2	-10.8	-22.5	1.65447	116.64 0.383366
12211562	1256	1306.8	50.8	4.04459	1.41913	2580.64 15.31707
12210514	838	799.2	-38.8	-4.63007	1.35611	1505.44 10.21951
7192	166	183.6	17.6	10.6024	1.3312	309.76 2.02439
15953	1948	1889.8	-58.2	-2.98768	1.32861	3387.24 23.7561
15596	1834	1784	-50	-2.72628	1.17558	2500 22.36585
12211544	662	691.4	29.4	4.44109	1.13018	864.36 8.073171
7254	1124	1089	-35	-3.11388	1.05219	1225 13.70732
12211534	17	21.6	4.6	27.0588	1.04708	21.16 0.207317
16119	1550	1509.6	-40.4	-2.60645	1.03291	1632.16 18.90244
10618	917	948.2	31.2	3.4024	1.02166	973.44 11.16293
11897	370	350.8	-19.2	-5.18919	1.01137	368.64 4.512195
12211719	1299	1263.4	-35.6	-2.74057	0.994584	1267.36 15.84146
7214	123	133.2	10.2	8.29268	0.901209	104.04 1.5
7092	35	31	-4	-11.4286	0.696311	16 0.426829
7040	40	44	4	10	0.617213	16 0.487805
12210320	1292	1314	22	1.70279	0.609467	484 15.7561
7408	848	832.8	-15.2	-1.79245	0.524325	231.04 10.34146
7104	41	38	-3	-7.31707	0.477334	9 0.5
7180	698	709.6	11.6	1.66189	0.437254	134.56 8.512195
7276	320	327.2	7.2	2.25	0.400247	51.84 3.902439
7356	1034	1021.2	-12.8	-1.23791	0.399299	163.84 12.69976
7724	2759	2739.6	-19.4	-0.70315	0.389991	376.36 33.64634
7118	2316	2333.6	17.6	0.759931	0.365023	309.76 28.2439
7042	1564	1578.2	14.2	0.907928	0.35825	201.64 19.07317
12210516	1314	1326.6	12.6	0.958904	0.346764	158.76 16.02439
7140	149	144.8	-4.2	-2.81879	0.346528	17.64 1.817073
12210650	1565	1574.8	9.8	0.626198	0.247338	96.04 19.08537
12211564	32	33.2	1.2	3.75	0.210171	1.44 0.390244
6920	1722	1714.2	-7.8	-0.45296	0.188179	60.84 21
7442	612	615.6	3.6	0.588235	0.145308	12.96 7.463415
6964	1293	1288.8	-4.2	-0.32483	0.110897	17.64 15.76829
12155	1659	1663	4	0.241309	0.098147	16 20.23171
6962	3121	3117.4	-3.6	-0.11535	0.064469	12.96 38.06098
12211622	887	888.8	1.8	0.202931	0.060407	3.24 10.81707
Mean	886.22	883.149	-3.07073	-0.3465		



Link	Turn
<5	87%
<7.5	94%
<10	100%
82 RMSE	9%
80 RMSE	14%

Object	Count	SC Count	Ai Absolute	Relative D GEH	Diff#2	Obs/N
13284072	5	61.2	56.2	1124	9.76837	3158.44 0.060976
10376 (33K)	50	137.4	87.4	174.8	9.02904	7638.76 0.609756
13284096	0.666667	40.4	39.7333	5960	8.7685	1578.735 0.00813
13284131	3	43.4	40.4	1346.67	8.38759	1632.16 0.036895
8956/rxn	0%	196.4	100.4	104.582	8.30348	10080.16 1.170732
				485	7.41236	1505.44 0.097561
				-57.451	6.87275	3433.96 1.243902
				-30.8377	6.55355	13876.84 4.658537
				447.059	5.91659	641.7761 0.069106
				62.1239	5.76846	4928.04 1.378049
				4460	5.33453	221.0188 0.004065
				150.476	5.20911	998.56 0.256098
				20.0865	5.04431	19432.36 8.463415
				131.429	4.67864	761.76 0.256098
				16.7534	4.57164	18279.04 9.841463
				45.9142	4.41042	2710.941 1.38211
				-15.9091	4.11661	9004 7.512195
				-9.78928	4.03104	26438.76 20.2561
				-27.3016	4.03915	2662.56 2.304878
13284124	54	88	34	62.963	4.03506	1156 0.685837
12426 (13K)	71	41.6	-29.4	-41.4085	3.91826	864.36 0.865854
8170 (320K)	628	728.6	100.6	16.0191	3.86267	10120.36 7.658537
13566 (34K)	64	37.2	-26.8	-41.875	3.76755	718.24 0.780488
12421 (13K)	1590	1742.4	152.4	9.58491	3.73355	23225.76 19.39024
10375 (33K)	49	77.4	28.4	57.9592	3.5724	806.56 0.597561
13284094	139.667	185	45.3333	32.4582	3.55806	2055.108 1.70256
13284108	6	0	-6	-100	3.4641	36 0.073171
8206 (180K)	120	160.4	40.4	33.6667	3.41199	1632.16 1.463415
13284123	254	202.6	-51.4	-20.2362	3.40181	2641.96 3.097561
8238 (331K)	8	20	12	150	3.20713	144 0.097561
12423 (13K)	39	60.8	21.8	55.8974	3.08607	475.24 0.47561
13284109	4	0	-4	-100	2.82843	16 0.04878
13284070	1187	1286.4	99.4	8.37405	2.82653	9880.36 14.47561
8202 (180K)	179	144.8	-34.2	-19.1061	2.68784	1169.64 2.182927
8232 (331K)	16	7	-9	-56.25	2.65396	81 0.195122
8228 (330K)	1225	1137	-88	-7.18367	2.56069	7744 14.93902
8238 (130K)	1780	1882	102	5.73034	2.38372	10004 21.70732
8060 (331K)	104	81.2	-22.8	-21.9331	2.36935	519.84 1.268293
8054 (330K)	1285	1201.8	-83.2	-6.47471	2.35949	6922.24 15.67073
8184 (130K)	213	180	-33	-15.493	2.35414	1089 2.597561
10377 (33K)	1205	1287	82	6.80498	2.32303	6724 14.69512
12422 (13K)	173	145.4	-27.6	-15.9538	2.18745	761.76 2.109756
8210 (180K)	1501	1419.6	-81.4	-5.42305	2.13012	6625.96 18.30488
12118	1536	1616.2	80.2	5.22135	2.02014	6432.04 18.73171
10379 (33K)	712	659.4	-52.6	-7.38764	2.00872	2766.76 8.682927
13284068	869	813	-56	-6.44419	1.93103	3136 10.59756
8236 (330K)	12	6.4	-5.6	-46.6667	1.84627	31.36 0.146341
8232 (130K)	13	7.2	-5.8	-44.6154	1.82302	33.64 0.158537
8240 (330K)	43	32.2	-10.8	-25.1163	1.76129	116.64 0.52439
8316 (130K)	52	64.4	12.4	23.8462	1.6254	153.76 0.634146
13284135	362	333.6	-28.4	-7.8453	1.52284	806.56 4.414634
12424 (13K)	140	157.6	17.6	12.5714	1.44282	309.76 1.707317
13284110	1	0	-1	-100	1.41421	1 0.012195
13284112	1	0	-1	-100	1.41421	1 0.012195
13284093	1	0	-1	-100	1.41421	1 0.012195
12404 (13K)	30	38	8	26.6667	1.37199	64 0.365854
13284097	0.333333	1.6	1.26667	380	1.28832	1.604453 0.004065
13284121	282	34.2	-7.8	-18.5714	1.26367	60.84 0.512195
10378						

Appendix I

Travel Time Validation Tables

